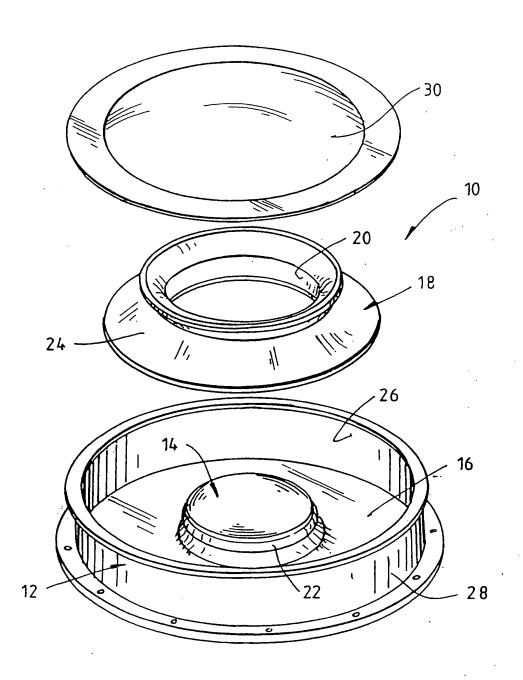
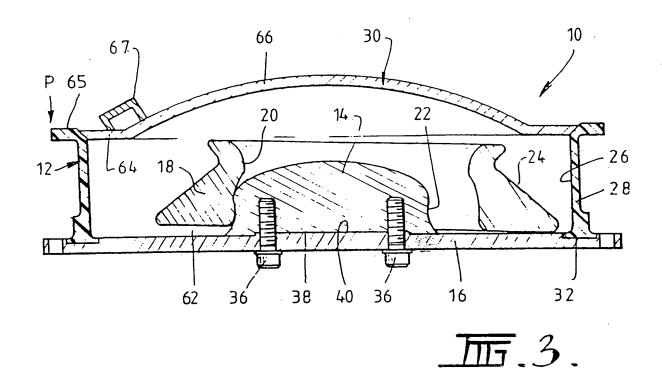
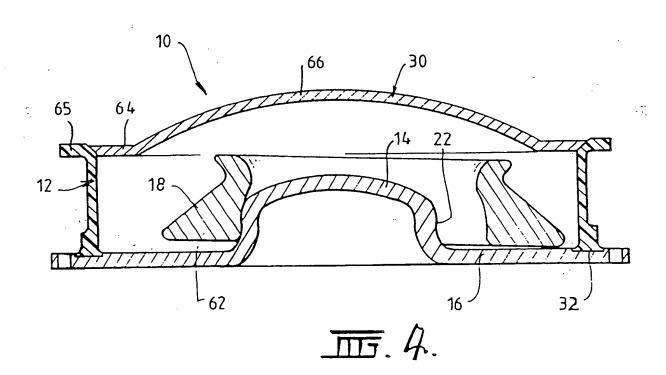


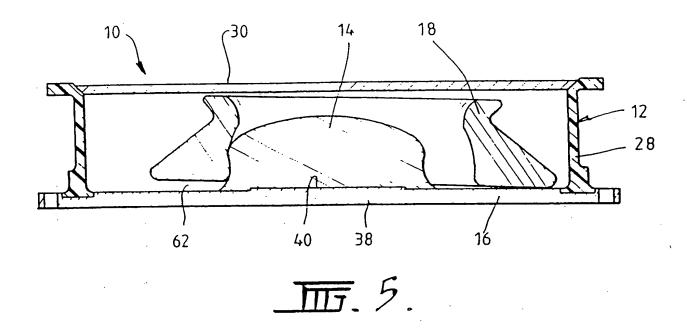
顶.1.

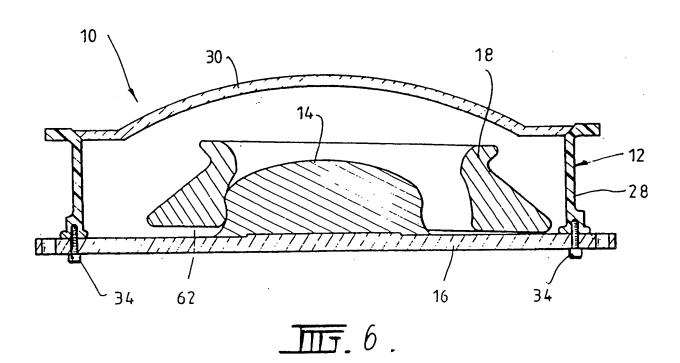


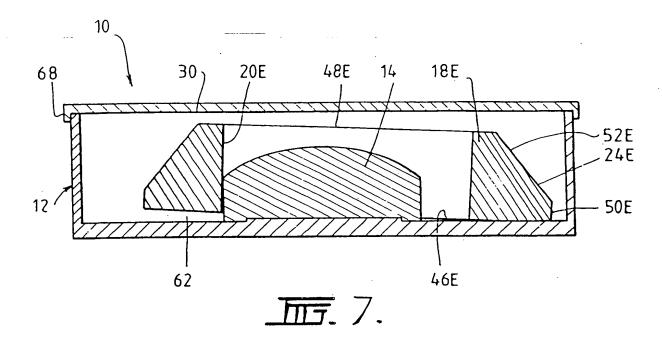
顶.2.

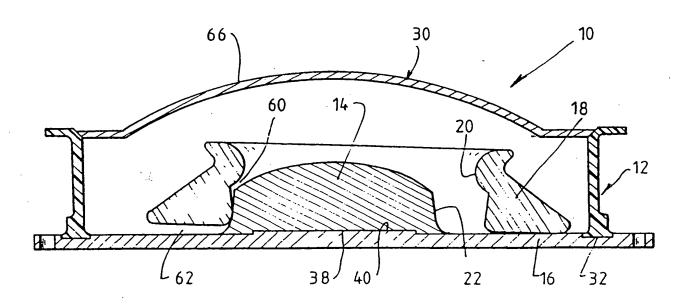




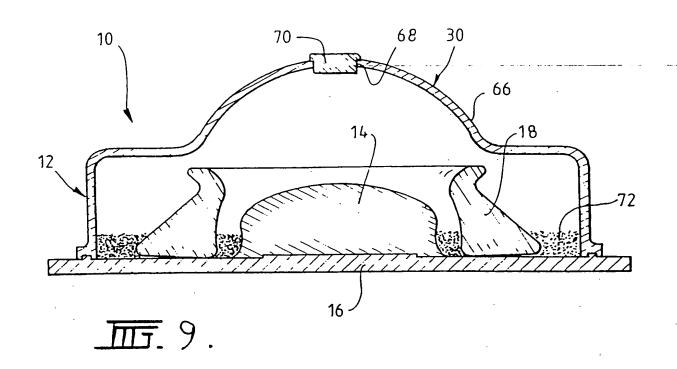


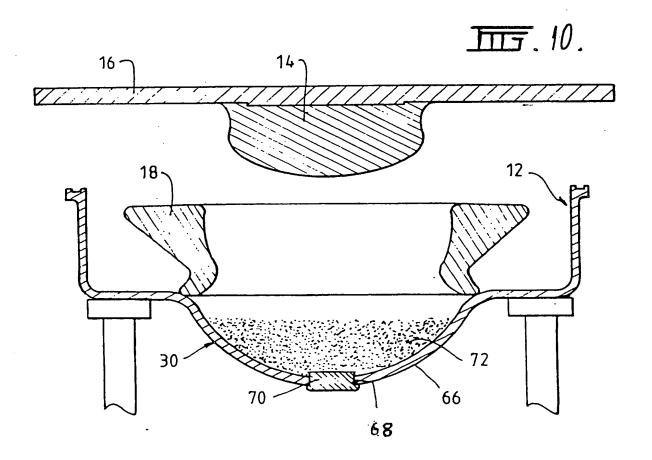




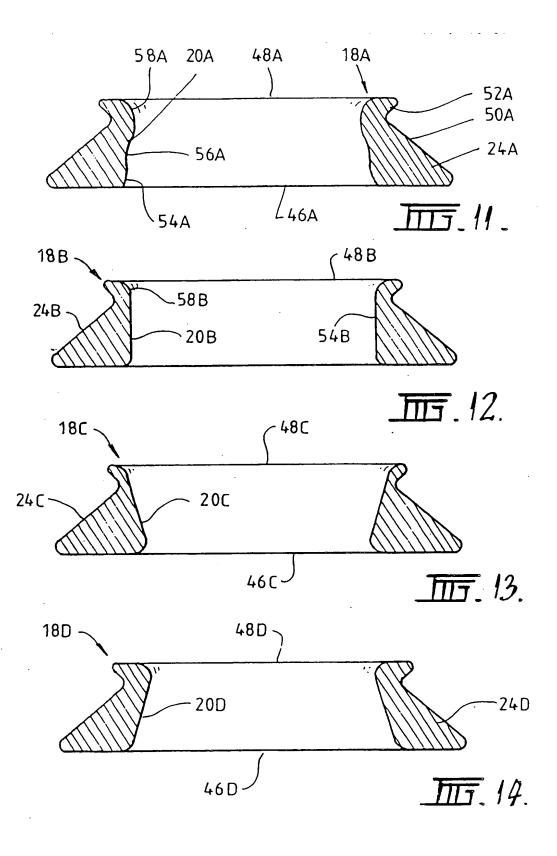


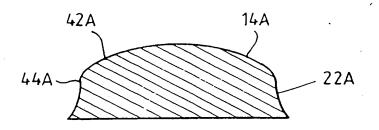
亚. 8.



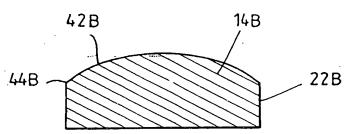


7/9

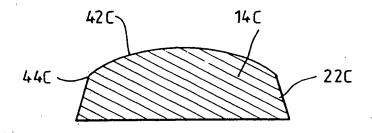


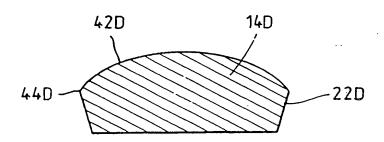


115.15.



顶了.16.





顶. 18.

